

ukjh l 'kDrdj.k dh ikl fædrk

i ls ¼¼¼¼ l lgu jkt rkrM+
i ¼Zdyifr] fl ¼¼¼; k fo'ofol ky;] jktLFku

vHkh ge l H; rk ds fodkl dh ftl efty ij igps gþ og iz-fr ,oa ik-frd fu; eka ij 'kksk ,oa fplru dk fo"k; vks l e; gA tgl; ,d vks fo'o ds vf/kdkak fodkl 'khy ,oa fodfl r jk"VR/; {kka rFkk l tx ,oa izc} ukxfjdka dk /; ku bl ij dflær utj vkrk g\$ ogha n¼ jh vks eut; ds ; kuh uj ,oa ukjh ds vkfRed vyxko] fo"kerk] fofPNUurk] ,dkdhi u vks VWu dk Hkh l e; gA ; ka dgk tk; fd vkt dk l e; eut; ,oa eut; rk ij fopkj djus dk gA pfid fi Nyh ij jh l nh fga k dh l nh Fkh vks efgykva ij vR; kpkj ,oa gR; k dk ekeyk ¼ngst ,oa ckg; l kþn; Z dh deh ds l UnHkZ ea vks vf/kd½ dgj <krk gþk egl ¼ gks jgk gA vkt dh ngst & i Fkk i kphudky dh ngst & i Fkk dk gh fo-r : i gA

vkt ngst ekrk&fi rk ds Lusg ,oa okRI Y; dk Lo: i u gkdj oj&i {k }kjk 'kksk.k ,oa vieku dk l k/ku cu x; k gA vkt dy dU; k ds fookg ds i ¼Z oj&i {kokys fookg ds 'krZ ds : i ea cMh&cMh jkf'k ol ny djrs gA l kFk gh l kFk os Vhñ ohñ] LdW/j] eks/jdkj] fÝt] ohfM; ka vkfn dh Hkh ekax djus l sugha pþrs gA vks pþrh ugha gksus ij mlga viekfur djuk] rjg&rjg dh ; kruk, i nsuk vks ; gk; rd fd bl ds fy, ml dh gR; k Hkh dj nrs gA dñ , d s Hkh mnkgj.k v [kckj kþ i = & i f = dkvka ,oa vU; l k/kuka ds }kjk mi yC/k gks jgs gA

vkt efgykva dh ifr"Bk] mudk eku&l Eeku] muds ekrk&fi rk ds }kjk ngst ea nh xbz jkf'k ds vk/kj ij gh gkrk gA mudk ; kþu] mudh vkdkk, i l Hkh ngst dh vfxu ea tydj HkLe gks tkrs gA cæy fookg vks foyEc l s fookg ngst i Fkk ds Li"V nti fj.kke nf"Vxkpj gks jgs gA gea Lej.k j [kuk pkfg, fd vkus okyh i hf<+ k; mlga , d s gh ; kn djæhA jke/kkjh fl g fudj th us ; kþki dh dþkj ; þfr; ka dh n; uh; fLFkr dh ekfeþl pþkZ dh gA fujkykth] i Urth] vkfn us Hkh fo"kerk ij fplrk 0; Dr dh gS vks mlga ¼ukfj; ka dk½ l ekt dh eq; /kjk ea tþ tkus dh l ykg Hkh gh gA

; ϕ] vkradokn] l E ink; okn] tkrh; rFkk uLyh vks] l Qyrk iwd efgykvka ij
vR; kpkj , oa l qkj fi Nyh l nh dh igpku jgh gA ; g ekuoh; fgd k dk , d vnHkr
: i dk mnkgj.k gh dgk tk; skA ep's , d k irhr gkrk gSfd viuk vgdkj rñV , oa
vkfFkd fo"kerk bl dk eny dkj.k gA blgha nksuka dkjdka us fgd k dks , d uohu l lFkk]
uohu rduhd] eukokkfud ; kx; rk vks] vnHkr jpukRedrk dk : i nsfn; k gA oLrñ%
mi ; ϕr l eL; k; ka ds eny ea jktfl d , oa rkefl d vgdkj dh rñV ds fy; s gh vkfFkd
ekpkzUnh dh xbz gS vks] vkfFkd fo"kerk dh c<krjh l s Hk; kog fLFkr mRiUu gkrh jgh
gA bl gkM+us gekjs ijs vLrRo dks ekj Mkyus dh cgrj {kerk ds l kFk tkM+fn; k gA
bl ckr dh iñV bl ckr l s vks] vf/kd ; ϕr l x r <x l s dh tk l drh gSfd nñu; k
ds l Hkh ns'kka ds j{kk ctV ea c<krjh , oa ykd dY; k.k ds ctV ea dVks'h dj nh xbz
gA bl l s Hkh vks] vf/kd fpurk dk fo"k; ; g gS fd fo'o ds yxHkx l kB ifr'kr
okkfud iR; {k ; k i jk{k : i l s j{kk vuq akku ea yx x; s vFkok yxk; s x; s gA l d kj ea
efgyk vks] i q "k ds chp vl ekurk us bl ea egloi wZ Hkfedk vnk dh gA

vkt efgykvka ds ifr vks] ekfcu yknu dk ifrcak nñu; k dks pkskus okyk jgk
gA ; ka vQxkfulrku ea rkfycku ds i ru ds ckn xBr l jdkj us efgykvka dks cjkj h
ds vol j nus dh ifrc) rk crk; h gA bl l s igys rkfycku 'kkl udky ea efgykvka dks
f'k{kk , oa jkst xkj l s oñpr j[kk tkrk Fkk vks] ?kj l s ckj fudyrs l e; cϕkz iguuk
muds fy, vfuok; l 'krZ FkhA vlrjkZVh; efgyk fnol ds vol j ij vkB ekpZ dks
l a ϕr jk"Vl ak ea , d fo'kSk l ekjkg vk; kstr fd; k x; k ftl ea vQxkfulrku dh
efgykvka dh fLFkr ij fo'kSk : i l s ppkZ dh xbA l qh ykjk cϕk us vi us Hkk"k.k ea Hkh
vQxkfulrku dh efgykvka ds ckjs ea fo'kSk ppkZ dh gA¹ vks] rc l s vl; = Hkh budh
fo'kSk ppkZ; gks jgh gA

vQxkfulrku ea gh ugha cfYd vl; ns'kka ea Hkh fo"kerk nñVxr gkrh gA i q "k
i/zku l ekt ea efgykvka dks mudk okLrfod vf/kdkj nus ds pks ft rus Hkh c; ku fn; s
tk;] i [kokjs vks] efgyk l 'kfDr o"lZ euk; k tk;] ysd u ; g /kϕ l R; gS fd gekjs
l ekt ea l eLr l qkkjka ds ckotm cS/s ds tle ij tS h [kq'k; k; vks] t'u e; k; s tkr
gS cS/h ds tle ij oS k dñ ns[kus ea i k; % ugha vkrkA l arkughu na fuk Hkh oS] gdhe

vkš MKDVj l s bykt ds nkšku i e jRu ikfir dh gh eakk tkfgj djrs gA ; g ek=
vQxkfulrku dh gh ckr ugha gšcfyd ikfdLrku] bjku] bjkd] bVyh vkfn jk"Vka ea Hkh
yxHkx ; gh fLFkfr gA

mnkgj.k dsfy, U;k; vkš l ekurk dsfy, bjku dh efgykvka ds l 2012 1979 ea
Økar gøz ftl ea bjku ds 'kkg dk r[rk iyV fn; k x; h FkhA bl ds ckn gh efgykvka
dh l ekurk dh ckr ikjEHk gks x; k FkA ml vktknsyu ea efgykvka us c<&p<+ dj
fgLI k fy; k FkA mlga mEehn Fkh fd 'kkg ds neudkjh 'kkl u ds i'pkr~mlga l eku
ukxfjd vf/kdkj feyA yšdu ckr mYVh gks xB l Ükk ea vk; s bLYkfed fjifcyd us
fi Nys n'kdk ea feys vf/kdkjka dks Hkh Nhu fy; kA muds ikl fl QZ ok/ nsus dk vf/kdkj
jg x; k] tks mlga 1963 ds vlr ea feyk FkA v; krtyk [kph ds usRo ea bLYkfed
l jdkj usefgykvka l s l cā/kr vud dkuu jna dj fn; s vkš ; g fu.kz fy; k x; k fd
dkbz efgyk U;k; /kh'k vFkok tt ugha gks l drh gA bl s 1967 ea ykxw fd; k x; k vkš
ifjokj l j{k.k dkuu Hkh jna dj fn; k x; kA

bruk ugha yMfd; ka dh fookg dh U; ure vk; q de dj ds us o"lz vkš yMdk dh
U; ure vk; q pknšg o"lz dj nh x; hA yMdk dh vf/kdre vk; q ij dkbz fopkj ugha gks
ik; k vkš yMfd; ka ds fy; s cplz iguuk vfuok; l cuk fn; k x; kA l eeh rV tš s
l kožfud LFkyka ij efgykvka dk išk oftž dj fn; k x; k vkš mlga [kyka ea Hkx yus
ij Hkh ikanh yxkbz xB bjku ea efgyk vktknsyu ds v/; ; u ds fy, gkek gmQkj us
, l kš l ; šku QW oreu bu Moyie/ (niid.org) ds l g; kx l sfefM; kokyka us i ek.k i ktr
fd; k gA tgl rd rkykd dk izu gš og 20] 30 vkš 40 o"lz ckn Hkh fn; k tkrk gA
1997 ea , d vkš mnkj usk ekšEen [kreh ds l Ükk ea vkus ds i'pkr~efgykvka dh
mi fLFkfr vkš mHkj dj l keus vkbA

tukc [kreh ds jk"Vfr dky ea efgyk, l xBr gøz gš vkš mu ij yxh vud
ikcān; ka gVk yh xBz gA fdUr q vHkh Hkh mudh gkyr vPNh ugha gš vl ekurk n"Vxkpj
gks gh jgh gA ikfdLrku ds U;k; ky; ea rks , d iq "k ds cnys nks vkš ml l s Hkh vf/kd
efgyk dks xokgh nsuk i Mfk gA vFkz~nks ; k ml l s vf/kd efgyk feydj , d iq "k ds
cjkcj gks gA

tgk; rd ikphu Hkkjr dk izu gS ;gk; dh efgykvka dk bfrgkl xk;oe; Fkka ofnd ; q; ea Hkkjrh; I ekt 0; oLFkk dh /kjh efgyk gh Fkha thou ds iR; id {ks= ea mudh I f0; Hkfedk jgh gA 'kkL=ka ds I 'tu I s ydj egloiwkZ QS yk yus I ECU/kh iR; id if0; k vks; gj ekM+ij os ekSt n jgh gA bl fy, I ekt ea I ksjknZ wkZ okrkoj.k Fkka gj id {ks= ea nsk dh JSBrk nf"Vxr gksh Fkha I EiwkZ I d kj fo'kSk : i I s , f'k; k; Hkkjr dh ixfr vks; fprau 'ksh I s xEHkhj : i I s i Hkkfor Fkka yfdu bl fodkl if0; k ea fonskh geykojka us ck/kk igpk; hA bu fons'k; ka us vki I h Hkn&Hkko ykdj budh I H; rk , o I L-fr dks u"V djus dk gj I EHko iz kl fd; k vks; vki I h ofeul; rk dk ykHk mBkdj Hkkjr dks , d ckj ugha vud ckj jkna nsk jktufrd : i I s ijk/khu gks x; kA I kelftd nf"V I s i ru ds xrZ ea fxjka feF; k /k; .kkvka vks; viki fxd : f<; ka dscy ij ml sek= xfg.kh cuk fn; k x; kA

xfg.kh ds : i ea Hkh ml ds dpy drD; gh fu/kkZjr fd; s x; A vf/kdkj ds uke ij rks muds ikl fl QZ *tuuh* cuuk gh 'kSk jgkA , d h fLFkr ea dN fo}kuka us Hkh dguk i k; Hk dj fn; k fd BLoka id fir pfj=a p d; yekRekues p] Loap /keZ iz Rusu tk; ka j{k.k gh j{kfrAp vFkkZ- I Hkh iq "kka dks pkfg; s fd vi uh fL=; ka dks Lora= u gksus n; fdi h fo"k; ka ea vki Dr gksus ij Hkh mUga vi us o'k ea j [ka dekjh voLFkk ea fir k] ; pk voLFkk ea ifr vks; o) koLFkk ea i e; ml h j{k dk djrk gA

bl Hk; kog fLFkr ds dkj .kka dk , gl kl gks; gh vk/kfuud I ekt I dkj dka us bu d; hfr; ka I s efgyk I ekt dks eDr djus dk iz Ru i k; Hk dj fn; kA Lokeh n; kuln I jLorh] jktk jkeekgu jk;] egf"Z djo; egkRek Qy; s tS s I ekt I dkj d I eph fLFkr ds vkdyu ds vk/kkj ij bl fu"d"Z ij igps fd efgykvka dks I ekt dh e[; /k; k I s ckgj j [kus ds dkj.k nsk ea tMfrk vks; mnkl hurk dk id kj g; kA inkZ i Fkk vks; vf'k{k; i edk tdM; s Fkha jktk jkeekgu jk; us I rh i Fkk dk MVdj fojksk gh ugha fd; k cfYd inkZ Fkk tS s d; hfr; ka dks cln dj f'k{k; i kus ds fy, mUga i ; jr Hkh fd; kA f'k{k; ds ek/; e I s os vi us vf/kdkjka , oa dUk; ka dks I e> ik; ach vks; nsk dk fodkl I Hko gkskA

njvl y Hkkjr dh vkrk us dHkh Hkh bl fo"kerk , oa o&uL; rk dks Lohdkj ugha fd; kA Hkkjrh; bfrgkl ea rks vHkn nf"V dh gh intk gsrh jgh gA t& n'kz us Hkh euq; ka dh l ekurk , oa Lor&rk dks Lohdkj fd; k gA ckS) ka us Hkh bl s Lohdkj fd; k gA cD) us Lo; a vi us f'k"; ka dks vkn&k fn; k gS fd ** l c ns kka ea tkvka v& bl /kkfeZd fl) kUr dk min&k djka mlga crkvs fd fu/kz , oa uhp tkfr ds 0; fDr v& /kuh , oa mPp ?kj kus okys l c , d g& v& ; g fd bl /keZ ea l c tkfr feydj , d gks tkrs g& t& sfd l e& ea iM&j l c ufn; k; , d gks tkrh gA**2

t& n'kz ds ea 'or&Ecjka us , oa ckS) ks ea egk; kfu; ka us l ekurk , oa Lor&rk dk [kydj ipkj fd; k gA v& fgln&ka dk bfrgkl ftl s i&k.k dgk tkrk g& ea cryk; k x; k gS fd ijki dj gh iq; gS v& n& js dks ihM& ig&pkuk gh iki gS %bl fclnqij vBkjg i&k.k ks ea cryk; k x; k gS fd ijki dkj gh iq; gS v& n& js dks ihM& ig&pkuk gh iki g& bl fclnqij vBkjg i&k.k , der gA JhenHkxon&hrk ea rks ** l o&kr fgr% jrk** dh ckr crykbz xbz gA bl fy; s ukfj; ka dks fuEu dguk vFkok mudk 'k&k.k djuk vFkok mlga mRi hfM& djuk gL; ki n gh gA vU; x&Fka ea Hkh bl ckr dh l Ei q"V dh xbz gA

vkt dk Hkkjr Hkys gh d&n v&k ea bl dk mnkgj.k cu tk; vFkok cuk; k tk; fdUrq igys bl dh fLFkr or&ku l s c&rj FkA vkt Hkh l q be dks/Z dks efgyk vf/kdkj vFkok ijs kkuh ds l &k ea dkbz vf/kd dfBukb; ka dk l keuk ugha djuk i M&A pfid Hkkjr dh vkrk igys Hkh d&ny dj jgh Fkh v& vkt Hkh d&ny djus dks r& kj gA fgln&kkL= ea efgyk v& iq "k nksuka dks l eku eglo fn; k x; k gA Mk& t; 'k&j feJ us Hkh fy [kk gS fd ** fgln& fopkj dka dh nf"V ea L=h&iq "k dk Hkn ugha FkA**3 v& ; fn Fkk rks og ik—frd ekeyka ea ghA l keftd] /kkfeZd] jktufrd , oa usrd nf"V dks l s nksuka dks l eku l U&k ds : i ea Lohdkj fd; k tkrk FkA bu fgln&ka us rks ; gk; rd dgk fd ftl d&y ea fL=; ka dh intk gsrh g& ml d&y ij n&rk iz lu gksr g& v& ftl d&y ea budh intk ugha gsrh ml d&y ds l o&lez fu"Qy gks tkrs gA

fgln&ka dk l oZ&B Lefrx&Fk euq&efr ea rks Li"V dgk x; k gS fd ** ; = uk; Lr&j i& ; Urs jellrs r= n&rk& ; = s&klrqu i& ; rs l okZr=kQyk%f& ; kAA 'k&p; fur tke; ks ; =

fou'pR; k'k rRdyeA u 'kkpoflur rQ; =fko/kzA rnef) I oñkAA ½euq 3-56&57½ ; gk;
 rks ?kkSk.kk ds rks ij Lohdkj fd; k x; k gSfd ftl dgy ea ?kj dh fL=; k; ½t kfe½ 'kkcd
 djrh gA og dgy 'kh?kz gh u"V gks tkrk gS vksj ftl dgy ea ; k oák ea os 'kkcd ugha
 djrh og oák I oñk mlufR djrk gA vkxs, d LFky ij ; g Hkh dgk x; k gSfd mlufR
 pkgus okys euq; ka dks fL=; ka ds ifr vknj&I Rdkj dh Hkkouk , oa fØ; k I s I Ei Uu gksuk
 pkfg, A⁵

johtæ ukFk VSckj us rks fy [kk g& True woman lines is regarded in our country as
 the intlines of love. It is not merely praised there, but literally worshipped; and
 he who is gifted with it is called Devi, a one revealing in herself woman, the Divine."⁶
 ½Ø; sVo ; fuVh i" B 162½ I jLorh] nqkz dkyh vkfn bl ds ToyUr mnkgj.k gA
 bl fy; s dgk x; k g& "In India our mind is familiar with the idea of god in an eternal
 feminine aspects Thus the Eastern woman, who is deeply aware in her heart of the sacredness of her
 mission, is a constant education to man."

oLr% Hkkjrh; fpUr dka dh n"V ea vehj ; k I H; vFkok I keftd n"V I smPp
 tkfr dh efgyk gha ugha cfYd I Ei wZ ukjh I ekt I f"V ds i jk I s gh vullr xqkka dh
 Hk.Mkj jgh gA bl fy; s rks jfolæ ukFk VSckj us viuh i qrd fØ; sVo ; fuVh ea fy [kk gS
 fd Hkkjrh dh vksj rageskk I sR; kx vksj cfynku ds fy; s rS kj jgh gA mlUgha ds 'kCnka ea
 "Woman has to be ready to suffer... women of India like women everywhere, have their share of
 suffering but it radiates through the ideal, and becomes like sunlight, a creative force
 in their world." ½Ø; sVo ; fuVh i: 163½ I kfo=h us eR; q ij fot; i klr dj fn [kk
 gA vksj I hrk Lo; a us yo&d qk dk ikyu& i kSk.k dj i wZ ekuo : i inku dj fn [kk
 fn; k gSnh vFkkz~os iq "ka I sfdl h n"V dks k I s de ugha FkhA

xjhc vksj vehj vFkok mPp , oa fuEu dk ekeyk ckn ea pydj cuk gA
 njvl y 'kq ea iFoh tS h {kerk} I wZ tS k rst} I ee tS h xEHkjrk} plæek} tS h
 'khryrk} iozka ds I n'; ekufI d mnkUkrk vFkok mPprk gea , d I kFk efgykvka ds
 gn; ea n"V xkpj gsrh gA og n; k] eerkl iæ vksj d: .kk dh efrZ gS vksj I e; i Mæs
 ij ip.M&p.Mh Hkh curh jgh gA vk/kqud vkrdoknh I æBuka ea bl fy, rks efgykvka

dkS 'kkfey fd;k tk jgk gA l xBu dÜkkZ dh Li"V l kp gSfd tgg; dkbZ vks u igp
l dsogk; ; s>V l sfcuk jkd&Vkd ds vkl kuh l sigp tkrh gA

Hkkjr ds HkkriwZ izkkuea-h LoxhZ jktho xk/kh ds 'kjhj ds fpFkMæ mM+ x; s vks
pgjs dk irk ugha pykA og : i Hkh efgyk dk gh FkA igys rkMek] l j l k] 'kiiZk[kk
vkfn jk{kl h dh ckr dh tkrh Fkh ; k ckS /keZ ea ekj dks fo?u Mkyus okyh 'kFDr
cryk; k x; k gA xks'e dh riL; k ds Øe ea cD Ro l s iwZ gh l kph ds rkj.k ij
*ekj&fot; * dk n'; [kpk gA ±..... jk{kl h l suk iLrj rFkk o{k dh 'kk[kk, i Qad dj
½cD dh½ riL; k ea fo?u mifLFkr dj jgh gA vlrr% cD us ekj ij fot; ikr dj
yha⁷ fQj l qkrk tks mlga [khj f[kykrh gS og Hkh n'; ukjh dk gh gA vFkkZ~ogk; ukjh
us gh m) kjd dk dke fd; k gA vFkkZ~ l cfyfeVh ; k mnkÜk pfj= ds l kFk gh l kFk
Øjrk dks /kj.k djus dk Hkh mlga l keF; Z ikr FkA dkSVY; us Hkh muea uj l s N% xqkk
vf/kd l kgl h ekuk gA

vr% og iq "kka dh rjg vorkj Hkh ysh jgh gA og euq; ds thou dh
tlenk=h Hkh gA ekj y{eh] l jLorh , oa ikoZ'h dks txr&tuuh ekuk tkrk jgk gA Jh
y{ehth dk vorkj Jh l hrkth ds l Ecu/k ea xkLokeh rgy l hnk l us Bhd gh fy[kk gSfd
**l kg uoy ruq l qj l kjhA txr~tufu vr'fyr Nfo HkkjhAA vFkkZ~ l hrkth ds uoy
'kjhj ij l qnj l kMh l qkkShkr gA txRtuuh dh egku~Nfc vrgyuh; gA m/kj tS k
fd igys Hkh l dsr fd;k tk pdk gS fd iq "kka ea ; fn jk{kl ka dh rks efgykvka ea
jk{kfl ; ka dh rFkk iq "k ea ; fn nD gS rks efgykvka ea nfo; ka dh Hkh de egÜkk ugha gA
yaduuh dks igjs ij j[kuk fQj vkdk'k ea mMæus okys thoka dks pVdj tkus okyh jk{kl h
dk Hkh ftØ vkrk gA⁸

bl l s ; g irk pyr k gSfd efgyk Lora= , oa 'kksk.k eDr FkA og dkyh] naxkZ
vFkok rkMek dh rjg ; D dj l drh Fkh vks viuh bPNkuq kj fd l h [kk l iq "k dk
oj.k dj l drk FkA iq "k dk fojksk djuk muds fy, og i.k.k&?kkrd fl) gks l drk
FkA mnkgj.k ds fy, 'kiiZk[kk dgrh gS ejs ; kx; iq "k txr~Hkj ea ugha gS eus rhu
ykdka dks [kkt fy; k gA bl h dkj.k ea vc rd dækj ½/fookgr½ jghA vr% rædks
n[kdj dN eu ekuk gS vks muds ugha ekuus ij Hk; Hkr djrh gA

vr%efgykvka dk ijrU= ,oa 'kks"kr gksus dh ckr Fkh gh ughA glykfnd nØ ,oa nkuoka ds pfj= dk v/; ; u uhfr'kkL= ugha djrk gA ; g I k/kj.k I kekf'td 0; fDr; ka ds vkpj.k dk gh v/; ; u djrk gA og Hkh , sPNd dk; kã dk ghA 0; kogkfjd uhfr'kkL= ds I kFk ; gh fl) kUr ykxw gkrk gA

fookg ds iZ æ ea euLefr dh rgyuk ea ukjn ,oa ; kKoYD; Lefr vf/kd 0; kogkfjd nF"Vxr gkrk gA tGk; rd fo/kok fookg dk izu gS ukjn Lefr dh rjg ; k ; kKoY; Lefr ea Hkh bl dh vuLefr nh xbZ gA vksj ml ea tks 'krZ ; k 0; oLFkk nh xbZ gS og euLefr dh rgyuk ea vf/kd 0; kogkfjd gA

bl Is ; g Li "V gks tkrk gSfd ml I e; ftI rjg iq "k i Ruh dh eR; qvFkok ck> gksus vFkok fdl h [kkl chekj h I s xfl r gksus ij] nI jh 'kknh dj yrs Fkç oS s i Ruh Hkh [kkl ij fLFkr; ka ea nI js I s I Ei dZ LFkkfir dj i e= mRi Uu dj I drh Fkh ; k fookg dj I drh FkhA ; ka efgykva dks R; kx vksj cfynku dks dks ugha tkurk gA ykd eay ds fy, fd, x; s dk; Z , sPNd deZ ds vLrxZr gh vkrs gA dke djuk ; k ughA ; g mudh bPNk ij fuHkZ djrk FkkA tS s vkt I ekt }kj k Fkks h xbZ i jã jk dk fojksk gks jgk gSoS s i gys Hkh ?kVuk, a ?kVrh jgh gA

egkHkjr dky ea æks nh dk d.kZ ds I kFk fookg vLoh—r dj nsuk ,oa ; Ø djus ds iZ æ ea vkukdkuh djus ij ifr; ka dks f/kDdkjuk rFkk ; Ø ea Lo; a Hkxk yus dh ckr Hkh mudh Lorærk ,oa iq "kkFkZ dk gh iæ.k fl) gkrk gA og iq "kka dh rjg ohj] I kgl h ,oa ijkØeh Hkh jgh gA dSd; h dh enn dks dks ugha tkurk fd jkTk n'kjFk dks ml us dS s enn nh FkhA fQj 'kqknk Hkh j.k dksky I s ij fpr FkhA vk/kfud ; q ea egkjkuh y{eh ckbZ rFkk cxe gtjr egy vkfn efgykva us ftI ohjrk ds I kFk vxst h gqer dks m[kkM+ Qadus dk iz kl fd; k gS ml I s Hkjr h; ukfj; ka dks , dckjxh fQj vgl kl gqk fd I ekt vksj nsk ds ifr mudk nkf; Ro B, d ekh , d cgu vksj , d i Ruh ds nkf; Ro I s de ugha gA

tS 'or'kEcj&iUFk ea rks ukfj; k; fHk{kqkh gks I drh gS fdUrq tS fnxEcj&iUFkokyka us ?kksk.kk dj nh Fkh eDr ukfj; ka ds fy, ugha gA ukfj; ka dks pkfg, fd os I hfer /keZ dk ikyu dj; ftI I s vxys tleka ea os iq "k dk tle xg.k dj I dA

D; kñd ek{k&ykHk ds l ehi vkus ij mlga iq "k gkdj tle ysuk gh i Mæka fdUrj cð ds
 thou ea gh bl uhfr ds nñijf. kke fn[kk; h i M& BvkuUn! eñus tks /keZ pyk; k Fkk] og
 ikp gekj o"lz rd fvdusokyk Fkk] yfdu vc og fl QZ ikp l kso"lz pysck] D; kñd geus
 fl=; ka dks l æk ea l fefyr gkus dh vkKk ns nh gæp fglun&eflunjka ea Hkh tks nonkl h dh
 i Fkk py i Mh] og ckS) ka dh bl fhk{kqkh&i Fkk dh gh nsu FkhA⁹

fdUrj fglunvkkL=ka ds l kFk , ð h ckr s ugha gS JhenHkxon-xhrk ea mlga {kek} ?kfr]
 fo |kLo: ik vkfn cryk; k x; k g& Bdhfr% JhokDp ukjh. kka Lefreækk ?kfr% {kekA¹⁰

(Among women, I am kirti, ñi, Vh, ñrti, Medha Dhrti and Kana (The goddesses presiding
 over glory, prosperity, peech, memory, intelligence, steadfastness and forbearance
 repectively)

vU; = 'kmz vks] efgyk ds l Ecu/k ea JhenHkxon-xhrk ds vUrxr cryk; k x; k
 g%fl=; ks os; kLrFkk 'kækLrfi ; kFUr ijka xfreAA

(Arjuna! Women! Vāsya Sudra a well a thoe of vile birth, hoever they may be thing refuge
 in me they too attain the supreme goal.)¹¹ vFkkz~ 'kmz vks] ukfj; k; nksuka ije iq "kkFKZ
 iklr dj l drh gæ ; kuh iq "kkFKZ dh nñV l s l Hkh l eku gæ

Mkw jkeekgj ykfg; k us Hkh uj vks] ukjh dh xj&cjkcjh dks [kRe djus dh
 l h[k nh gæ budh nñV ea bl dks l ektr fd; sfcuk nñ jh Hkh xj&cjkcjh [kRe ¼ ektr½
 djuk vl Hko gS vks] ; g xj&cjkcjh [kRe rHkh gksch tc fd ukjh dks 'kk; n geskk ds
 fy, l æBu ds ekeys ea T; knk ekSuk vFkok fo'kSk vol j fn; k tk, A Hkhejko vEcM/dj
 dh Hkh ; gh ekU; rk jgh gæ ; gh dkj.k gS fd vkt ukfj; ka ds l 'kfDr dj.k ds fy; s
 iz kl fd; s tk jgs gæ ; gk; igys l s gh os 'kkL=kFkZ ea Hkx ys'h jgh gæ yki kepek] ?kSkk]
 Hkkjrh ½e. Mu feJ dh i Ruh½ vkfn fontkh efgyk dks dks ugha tkurk gæ bl rjg dh
 J) ke; h efgyk ds fo"k; ea t; 'kædj i ð kn dh —fr dkek; uh] tks fd Hkkjrh; l ektr
 dk i fruf/k egkdK0; dh cjkcjh j [krk gS ea cryk; k x; k gS & **ukjh ræ døy J) k
 gkS fo'okl jtr ux&ix ry ea ih; Hk l ksr l h cgk djks thou ds l ðnj l ery eaæ

; gk; Lej.k j [kuk pkfg; s fd**J) k** R; kx vks] riL; k dh v/kkjf'kyk ij gh og
 vofLFkr jg l drh gæ ; kKoY; dh i Ruh dk pfj= bl dk toyar mnkgj.k gæ mlgkaus
 vk/; kfred l Ei fuk ds l e{k l ka kfjd /ku dks ræN crykdj fo'o ea viuk vknj.kh;

LFkku ikr fd; k gA og vkt Hkh J)kiDd ; kn dh tkrh gA bl vkn'kz , oariL; k ds cy ij gh iq "kka kftR æ0; ds 0; ; vks l p; dh og Lokfeuh cuh jghA fcuk xg.kh ds xg dh dYiuk Hkh ugha dh tk l drh gA dgk x; k g& **u xg xgeR; kg% xfguh xgeR; rA xgafg xfg.kghue-vj.; l n"ka èreAA** bruk gh ugha ukjh dk bruk egÙo Fkk fd l k/kkj.k iq "kka dh rks D; k noka ds nØ egknØ dks Hkh viuh xfg.kh ds xg ij fhk{kkVu djrs n'kkz k x; k gA

bl l sml l e; dh efgykva dk egÙo , oa opLo dk irk pyr k gA dgha iq "k i/zku Fks rks dgha efgyk] nksuka eafdugha dks fuEu crykuk mfpr ugha gA bl l Ecl/k ea vjLrwdk l nsk Lohdkj djuk mfpr irhr gsrk gA mudk dguk gSfd okl uk] fØ; k] cf) vkfn dk l ello; dj foosd mRiUu dj l drs gA rFkk foosd ds dkj.k l n xqkh gkdj U; k; ikr dj l drs gA bl ds fy; s gea e/; e ekz dk vuq j.k djuk gkskA e/; e ekz 0; kogkfjd ufrdrk dk l pd gA bl ea l e>kf s dk fl) klr vge- Hkfedk vnk djrk gA ; gh l e>kf s dk fl) klr nksuka dks cjkcjh dh Hkh l h[k nrk jgk gA fdUrq; g l h[k Hkkjr dh ijrU=rk ds dkj.k feVus yxh vks ukjh ijrU=rk gksus yxhA efd; kosyh fQDV; fur'ks vkfn dh vo/kkj.kk Hkh bl ds fy; s de ftEenkj ugha gA 'kfdR ikus dh gkM+ea; g l c ?kVuk ?kVus yxh gA

vc Li"V gSfd Hkkjr dh ijrU=rk ds l kFk&l kFk efgykva dh ijrU=rk dk Hkh Jhx.kk gqk gA , d nll js ds fy, iæ] d: .kk vks cfynku dh Hkkouk us dkyklrj ea fo" k vFkok ?k.kk , oa }Sk dk : i /kkj.k dj fy; kA mudk ij kru l ok&Hkko mlgha ds fy; s ?kkrd cu x; kA [kk l dj bckfge ykrh , oa ekyka ds 'kk l u dky ea funz; h iq "kka us mlga cl/kuka eafdm+fy; k vks rHkh blga 0; fDrxr ; k l kefgd : i eafpÙkk Hkh l tkuh iMhA jk[kh dh l gk; rk yuh iMh vks , d h n; uh; fLFkr ea gh xktokeh ryl hnl dks dguk iMh gksk fd **iq "k ds fcuk ukjh dh og fLFkr cu tkrh gS tks fLFkr ikuh ds fcuk unh dh cu tkrh gA ; k fQj l eæ ds ek/; e l s; g dguk fd **<ky xpkj l æ il q ukjhA l dy rkmæk ds vf/kdkjhA¹² ; k vul w kth dk ; g dguk] L=h tle l s gh vifo= gsrh gS vks ifr gh iješoj gS ; g dguk vfr'k; kSDr gA

njvl y ml h l e; ea rhu rjg dh fl=; ka dh pplz djds mlugkaus mudh Lorærk
 dk Hkh iæk.k ns fn; k gÅ fo' kSk l ko/kkuh , oa ifrcak dh ckr tks dñ nf"Vxr gkrs gÅ
 og bLyke ds dkj.k gÅ bLyke ea ukjh dks u igys Lorærk Fkh u vkt gh gÅ igys
 ukjh dks [kr vks] vaxj dk cxhpk dgk x; k gÅ¹³ fQj mlga/kjrh dgk x; k gS vks] Hkñe
 dh mojk 'kDr dks iq "k ds v/khu cryk; k gÅ bfrgkl ds v/; ; u l s irk pyr k gS fd
 ukjh dh fLFkr cjkcj , d&l h ugha jghA vud ckj efgykva dh fLFkr vl; JSB
 0; fDr o l LFkk }kjk detkj cukbz xbz gÅ vks] detkj cukus dh ckr pyr h jgh gÅ¹⁴
 ckj vks] ml l s i wZ bckfge ykñh vkfn eq yekuka dk 'kkl u gh bl ds fy, mUkñk; h
 gÅ dñ 'kkl dka us bl segl Hkh fd; kA bl fy, vdcj us vi us fl) kUrka ea ukeh dk
 : [k vi uk; kA fdUr fQj vks]at: ds l e; vks] fQj muds ckn ds 'kkl dka ds l e;
 mudh fLFkr fQj ogh gks xba muds 'kkl u dky eaftu jkT; ka ea l sud vf/kuk; d jgs
 ; k , d gh uk; d ds gkFka ea l kjh 'kDr jgh] muea efgykva dks dHkh Hkh fo' kSk l fo/kk, j
 ugha feyhA

Hkkjr ea l cl s jkp d ckr ; g gS fd vfr ikphu dky l s vHkh rd , d
 l kldfrd fujarjrk ns[kus ea vkrh gS tks vl; dgha nf"Vxr ugha gkshA ; fn dgha dñ
 ekeyka ea nf"Vxr gksh Hkh gS rks v0; ofLFkr : i ea ; g fujarjrk doy Hkñed vo' kSkka
 l s gh iækf.kr ugha gksh cfYd bl l s Hkh gksh gS fd egjx<+ds l e; l seky dky rd
 dh thou nf"V ea Hkh , d fujarjrk gS tks vi us vkl & ikl ds nñ js nSkka l s fcYdy
 i Fkd~vfLrRo j [krh gÅ bl ea i 'ka/ka vks] i f{k; ka rd dks dgha Øij ugha fn [kk; k x; k gÅ

bruk gha ugha os , d nñ js ij > i Vk ekjrs ; k nñ js dk f'kdj djrs ugha fn [kkbz
 i MFA muds fp=.k ea Hkh , d xfjek gÅ ekuo dfr; ka ds vdu ea Hkh , d l H; rk vks]
 'kkr dh l dfr gS u fd ruko] ?k.kk ; k vkØksk dk ckycky gÅ igyh ckj ; g ijajk
 ekydky ea [kf.Mr gksh gS tc gkFkh l fgr nñ js tkuo jka dks , d nñ js ij igkj djrs
 fn [kk; k tkrk gÅ bl dk i Hkko i Muek LokHkkfod gh gÅ muds ½eq yekuka d½ 'kkL= ea Hkh
 bluga ½ukjh dks fuEu LFku fn; k x; k gÅ

dkj.k.k ea ukjh dks mRi fUk dk xSk dkj.k cryk; k x; k gÅ ml ea i kS "kh;
 fl) kUr dks gh l f"V dk izkku dkj.k vFkok ml dk tud cryk; k x; k gÅ bl dk

ipkj&i;l kj Hkkjr ea tedj gypkA bruk gh ugha cfYd bu fonf'k; ka ds dkj.k vU; fonf'k; ka dk Hkh vkxeu gkrk jgkA dN us rks yW&ikV epkdj bl s u"V djus dh dks'k'k dh] rks dN us l ka dfrd fojkl r dks feVkus dk Hkjl d iz kl fd; kA bl h iz kl ds dkj.k , fpyl] vjLrw , oa fgikØSVI ds fl) kUr dk Hkh tedj ipkj&i;l kj gypkA budh nf"V ea efgyk iFoh vks] iq "k cht : ij fQj nw js LFky ij efgyk dks ty vks] iq "k dks vfxu cryk; k x; k gA , d vU; txg iq "k dh ryuk l w z l s Hkh dh xbz gS vks] efgyk dh ryuk iFoh vks] l ee l s dh xbz gA¹⁵

bLyke dh rjg b;l kbz /keZ ea Hkh l f"V dh iR; d dkYifud dFkk ea efgyk dh xkSk fLFkr dk ftØ fd; k x; k gA b;l kbz /keZ ea tks l f"V fl) kUr gS ml s ik'pkr; fpar dka us eku; rk ns nhA ; ka dgk tk; fd ik'pkr; l H; rk bl fl) kUr dks eku; rk ns h gA¹⁶ vaxst ka us Hkh Hkkjr dh l ka—frd fojkl r dks rkm/us dk gh dke fd; k gA efgykvka dk l cl s cMk vfHk'kki rks ; g gypk fd ; q Lrjh; l kjh ?kVukvka ; k nqkZ/ukvka l s ml s fcYdy ofpr j [kk x; kA eq yekuka dk bfrgkl jDrjitr jgk gA vU; dks vius dCts ea ysk rks vke ckr gks xbz FkhA bruk gh ugha os rks viuh l Ukk ds fy, fir k 1/ks atc dk vius fir k 'kkg tgka ds l kfk tks 0; ogkj jgk og bfrgkl ea vuk [kk gS dks Hkh ugha NkMkA mluga Hkh tsy ea j [kk , oanku&nkus ds fy; s rMQkuk bl ckr dk l cir gA

fQj epydly ds ckn vaxst ka dk 'kkl u vk; kA mlugkus Hkh bl fn'kk ea dN dke fd; k vks] Lorærk ds ckn xkalkh] ug;] ykfg; kj vEcMdj vkfn us Hkh ukfj; ka dh f'k{kk , oa Lorærk ij /; ku fn; kA pkj fl rEcj 1995 ea fo'o dk l cl s cMk pkfkk fo'o efgyk l Eesyu euk; k x; k gA ml es efgykvka dh n; uh; fLFkr ij Hkh fopkj fd; k x; kA Jherh utek gsrqyk us Jherh HkVks ds oDr0; dk tokc nrs gq dgk gS fd ikfdLrku dks [kn vius l s ; g l oky djuk pkfg, fd vkrdokn vks] efgykvka dh fLFkr ds ekeys ea ml dk D; k bfrgkl jgk gA ikfdLrku ea vHkh Hkh efgykvka dh n; uh; fLFkr vU; ns kka l s vf/kd gA ikfdLrku dh Bgdhdrp uked i qrd l s Hkh bl ckr dh i q"V gks h gA , d s vU; eq dka ea Hkh mudh fLFkr n; uh; gA mu eq dka ds bfrgkl dk v/; ; u djus l s irk pyr k gS fd l Ukk ds en ea iq "k Hkksx&foykl ea yhu jgus yxkA og xykeka ij vkr; kpkj vks] os ; kvka l s 0; fHkpkj djus yxkA bl h Øe ea

cgjxk vksj cgfpokg ds vf/kdkj Hkh iq "kka us iklr fd, A og vkfFkZd neu l s mits
l kekftd neu dk f'kdkj gbpA 'kk; n bl hfy, l hesu n-ckmokj us csj dh mfdR; ka dks
mn/kr fd; k gs fd **vksj r vksj l oqjkj nksuka gh nfyR gs vksj nksuka ds l kekftd
tkxj.k dh l Hkkouk ; ka=d l H; rk ea vf/kd ik; h tkrh gA**¹⁷

fe[kkby nq[kh] dh jpukvka ea Hkh bl ckr dh i q"V dh xbZ gA 0; fDrxr l Ei fUk
ds ykalk l s iq "k ea Lokfero dh Hkkouk fodfl r gpl rFkk og tehu dk ekfyd cuus
yxk vj rc xykeka dk Hkh ekfyd cu cBk vFkkZ-m l e; og xykeka dk ekfyd Fkk
vksj rc cuk L=h dk Hkh ekfydA ; gha l s efgyk dh xykeh dh dgkuh 'kq gksr h gA¹⁸
fe[kkby nq[kh] i j s/kj eDl osj , oa dkyZ ekDl Z vksj , xyl dh jpukvka l s Hkh bl ckr
dh l Ei f"V gksr h gA gksyh Q&yh ds v/; ; u l s ; g ckr vksj Li"V gks tkrh gA

efgykvka dh l eL; k] ml ds Je dh {kerk dh l eL; k ea U; wh-r dh tk l drh
gA fdUrq vk/kfud fodfl r ; ka=dh us {kerk ds Lrj ij Hkh dQ ekeyka ea efgykvka dks
iq "kka ds cjkcj [kMk- dj fn; k gs vksj vkxs vl; l eL; kvka ds l ek/kku ds fy, os
iz Ru'khy gA

efgykvka ea fuEu Hkkoukvka dk vkxeu futh l Ei fUk dh vo/kkj.kk l s Hkh gpyk gA
; g vo/kkj.kk fglntkrku dh viuh ugha cfYd nlr js txgka l s iklr gpl gA ugha rks nqkZ
dkyh dh rjg y{ehckbz vaxstka l sykjk D; ka ysrh\ bl fy, rks johlæukFk VSckj us fy [kk
gA This is why, in India woman has been described as the symbol of krti, the creative power."¹⁹
jft; k csxj uj tgg] bflnjk xk/kh vkfn dks l 'tukRed 'kfdR ekuus l s fd l dks bl djkj
gks l drk gA

Jherh bflnjk xkalkh cxyk nsk dh Lorark ds l UnHkZ ea fo'o ds jktuhfrKka dks
l cd nsdj xbZ gA vr% efgykvka ij vR; kpkj vFkok mlga xkSk LFkku inku djuk
fglntkrku dh xfjek ds ifrdny gh dgk l drk gA vkt tks fglntkrku ea Hkh dQ
mnkgj.k ns[kus dks fey tkrh gA og i k'pkr; l H; rk , oa vl; i ut hi fUk; ka vksj l kearh
0; oLFkk ds dkj .k ghA

futh l Ei fUk dh vo/kkj.kk us , srgkfl d fodkl Øe ea l kekftd Lrj ij L=h
dks fujrj ghurj flFkfr ea igpk; k gA²⁰ fir l UKRedrk l ekt rFkk l LFkkvka dh ekfyd

I þjúk ea futh I Eifúk dk ekfyd Hkh oš fDrdrk dks gLrkUrfjr vksj vyxkfor djds
ek= viuh I Eifúk dks I; kj djrk gA ml dh I Eifúk gLrkUrfjr gksdj iē ds gkFk gkrh
gS iēh ds gkFk ughA mudk vflrRo rd iq "k dh —ik ; kuh firrk dh —ik ij fuHkj
FkkA firrk dks ijik vf/kdkj Fkk fd og pks tgk; vksj ftl I scv/h dk fookg dja²¹

fdUrq vc rks Hkkjr ea blga dkunh rksj ij I eku vf/kdkj ikr gks x; k gA
i/zkuea=h ds ckn vc iEke ukxfjd vFkkz} egkefge jk"Vq fr dk in Hkh ukjh dks ikr
gvrk gA mPp ; k mPpre U; k; ky; ea Hkh mudh i kFkfedrk dh ckr py jgh gA fQj
; g ugha dgk tk I drk gSfd og fcYdy cjkcj gks xbz gA bl dk , frgkfl d dkj .k
gA bfrgkl ds v/; ; u I s Li"V gks tkrk gSfd eq yekuka dh rjg bl kb; r us Hkh
efgykvka ds neu dh i fØ; k dks de c<kok ugha fn; kA bl ea I Ung ugha fd ckbfcy ea
dks<+ ka vksj vksj rka ij I eku n; kHkko j[kus ds fy, dgk x; k gA , d k dguk xkSk
LFkku inku djuk gh gA ; g Bhd gSfd i kjfEHkd bl kbz I H; rk ds I e; vksj rka dks ppz
I s dkQh bTtr feyh vksj os iq "kka ds I eku gh bl kb; r ds i pkj ea 'kghn Hkh gþz
fdUrq intk ea mudk LFkku geskk iq "k dh rgyuk ea xkSk j[kk x; ka²² tkka LVq/VZ fey
vksj LVsMky usekuk gSfd fdl h {ks= ea L=h dks dHkh dkbz I fo/kk feyh gh ugha²³

vkt efgykva ds Aj I cl s cMk cks> fookg dk gA ngst iEkk mudk vieku
gA xHkz fujksk ds dkj.k vkt ekrRo dk cks> dñ de gvrk gS yfdu ?kj xgLFkh vksj
cPpka dh n[kHkky dk ijik cks> L=h ds Aj cuk gvrk gA ; fn og cPpka ij vf/kd
/; ku nrh gS rks ifr dks vkdf"kr djus ea v{ke egl w djus yxrh gA dñ iq "k rks
mlga viuh I Eifúk gh cuk yrs gA i kskd ea iRuh L=h ds : i ea cny trh gA og
I Hkh iq "kka dks vkun inku djrh gS vksj vi us Lokeh ds xoz dks I UrqV djrh gA²⁴

; ka j l sy us fookg ds fu; eka ds mYyaku djus ij nksuka dks nf. Mr djus dh ckr
dks Lohdkj fd; k gA nksuka dh ifo=rk dk [; ky j[krs gq j l sy us fy[kk gA As for
marriage, both men and women are harply punished if not virgin hen they marry; ...There is
divorce for adultery or intolerable "wrdnes" of either prty, but the guilty
prty cannot remarry. bmetimes divorce is granted solely because both parties desire
it." ; gh fl)kur iru dk dkj.k cukA 'kk'or I Ecu/kka dh f[kfYy; kj mMk; h xBA
bl dk iHkko Hkkjr ij Hkh iMk fdUrq Hkkjr dh viuh I kp dHkh Hkh ugha jgh gA

bl fy, Hkkjr ea mudh izka k djrs dfo ykx Hkh l ækp dk vutiko djus yxrs
 gA ; gk; efgyk dk bruk eglo jgk gSfd Jhke us ckfy l s dgk gSfd ** ewk+ rksfg
 vfri ; vfhkekukA ukfj fl [kkou djfl u dkukA²⁵ vFkkZ~mus viuh L=h dh l h[k ij
 Hkh dku ¼; ku½ ugha fn; kA Hkkjr h; fpUr dka dh nF"V ea vfnfr l c dh ekrk gS l k/kkj.k
 thoka dh ckr D; k og norkvka dh Hkh ekrk ekuh tkrh gA²⁶ vFkoBn ea Hkh dgk x; k gS
 & iFo; k; fo'o: ieA²⁷ iFoh dks ekr: i ea Lohdkj fd; k x; k gA vFkkZ~ukfj; ka dk ekr
 : i l cl s vf/kd iF; jgk gA vU; : i ea Hkh mudk de eglo ugha gA d".k us cgU
 vksj c/k ds fy; s D; k ugha fd; k vFkkZ~mudh fy; s Lo; a dks U; kSkoj fd; kA mudh
 enn ds fy; s r\$ kj gks x; A tgka rd Hkwk gR; k dk izu gA Hkkjr dh l jdkj ml dks
 jkdus ds fy; s iz Ru'khy utj vk jgh gA

vkt Hkkjr ds U; k; ky; us rks QS yk fn; k gSfd ; fn dkbZ 0; fDr , s k i k; k x; k
 tks Hkwk dk irk yxkus dh dks'k'k dj jgk gks rks Hkh og nkskh fl) gksxk vksj n.M dk
 Hkkxh cuska vr% cPph l e>dj Hkwk gR; k dh ckr rks nj jgh ml s irk yxkus okys Hkh
 nkskh ekus tk; kA ; g vU; ckr gSfd ; fn efgykva dk thou l ekr gksus ; k mul s
 tchLrh ; kS 0; ogkj ds dkj.k xHkZ kr djuk U; k; l kr irhr gork gA

bl l eck/k ea ^, iykba g; efuVsj; u , fFkDI Vwn-ekjy ikoye vkid , ckj l u*
 'kh"kd ds vlr xh 'n g; efuVsj; u , fFkDI , ijko Vwn-ikoye* ea Bhd gh dgk x; k gS
 fd "In general , humanitarian Ethics has an inherent bias favour of protecting human life.
 Even unborn human life, since the value of life principle is of primary importance in
 this ethical system. This would mean then, that abortion would be a last resort to be used
 only when there is strong justification"²⁸

ckkZ us Hkh bl ckr dh l Ei q"V dh gA ckkZ us bl ØkbVsj; k dk mYys[k
 djrs gq cryk; k gSfd "I believe that if abortions cannot be avoided and women would
 try to avoid then to the best of their ability they would be allowed on request up
 to the twelfth week. In other words we agree with Box's criteria for when taking a human life is
 most serious and also for when later abortions can be allowed"²⁹

bl fu; e , oa uSrdk dks l Hkh nSka us l eku : i l s dcy ugha fd; k gA ; kuh
 bl ea fo'o dk iR; sd fpUr , der ugha gA dkbZ /kkfzd eku; rkvka dks vf/kd eglo

nrs gā rks dkbz l kelftd] rks dkbz jktufrd rks dkbz 'kō) ufrd i {k dks gh egūoi wkz ekurs gā Hkkjr ea n'kū] /keZ , oa ufrdrk ea dkbz >xMk jgk gh ughā bl fy; s bl l eL; k dks l qy>kus ea l q̄ he dks/Z dks dkbz vf/kd dfBukbz ughā gōA ; g l eL; k vHkh Hkh ik'pkR; l eL; k gS Hkkjr; ughā jk; -] pkskjh us Hkh cryk; k gSfd **vkt dh rjg ofnd; q̄ ea Hkh efgykva dks i wkz Lorærk FkhA**³⁰ dks'kd l # vKQ n~vFkobn ea Hkh dgk x; k gSfd efgykva dks l Urku iklr djus dk vf/kdkj FkA og viuh bPNkuq kj ifr dk oj.k dj l drh FkhA³¹ __Xon ea Hkh cryk; k x; k gSfd __f" k i q̄h ?kSkk us l kB o"Kz dh vk; q̄ ea viuh bPNkuq kj ifr iklr dj i q̄ i sk fd; kA³² vr% ; gk; rks efgykva dks i q̄ "k ds l eku gh ekuk x; k gā ; fn dgha i q̄ "k dks vf/kd egRo fn; k x; k gS rks dgha efgykva dks ; Fk l Fkku nksuka dk l eku egūo gā

euq vks] l r: ik ea fdl h dks xkSk crykuk u l kelftd nfvdksk l s mfpr gS u tōd nfvdksk l s u /kfeZ] u jktufrd vks] u gh ufrd nfvdksk l s gh fdl h dks de ; k vf/kd cryk; k x; k gā ; gk; vl ekurk dk izu gh ughā mBrk gā ; fn , d k gkrk rks txr~xq 'kcdjpk; Z ; g ughā dgrs i q̄ dī q̄ gk l drk gSfdUrq ekrk dēkrk dHkh ughā gk l drhA i q̄ Hkys gh dī q̄ cu tk; dguk i q̄ "kka ds f[kykQ gS u fd vks] rka ds f[kykQA ; gk; ukfj; ka dh gh izka k dh xbz gā v}ōknh gkūs ds ckotun blgkūs nōh dh olnuk] i ntk&vpZuk dh gā vkt Hkh ; g ekU; gā ykd dY; k.k , oa ykd l xg ds fy, gh , d k fd; k x; k gā cPps , oa cFPp; ka eā ; φd , oa ; φfr; ka ea rFk cks , oa cfi<+ ka ea l ekurk dk Hkko txr djus ds mīś ; l s gh mlgkūs nqkZ l lrl rh dk i kB fd; k gā U; k; ky; dh nfv l s nksuks l eku gh jgs gā vU; k; fdl h ds }kjk gk] ml dh HkRI Zk dh tkuh pfg, A³³

l edkyhu Hkkjr; fpUrda dk rks dguk gSfd eut; ds 0; fDrRo dk fodkl fofHku pj.kka ea vk; q i ; Dr gkrk gā vr% bl dkj.k xHkz l s ER; q i ; Dr eut; ds 'kjhj vks] vkRek ij mūke l ddkj Mkyuk vks] 'kHk l dYi ysuk] 0; fDr vks] l ekt] i q̄ "k vks] efgyk ds fgr ea vko'; d gā ; fn efgykva ea vl ekurk dk Hkko txr gksk rks ml dk i Hkko muds cPps , oa cFPp; ka ij i Mxk ghā bl fy, muea ghu Hkkouk dk mn; gksk ; k muea ghu Hkko i sk djuk ufrdrk ds fo:) gā mudk mfpr l Eeku djus ea

gh jk"V^a vkš fo'o dk dY; k.k I Hko gks I drk gA pñd fdl h Hkh 0; fDr dk 'kkSk.k dj viuk mYywl h/kk djuk vušrdk gh gA ijLij I g; ksx ,oa ,d nñ js dk egUo Lohdkj dj gh 'kkŠriwz ,oa I ũkh thou 0; ; rhr fd; k tkuk I Hko gS vkš ; gh Jš Ldj Hkh gA bl fy, dgk x; k gSfd "It is my contention, then, that morality has come about because of human needs and through a recognition of the importance of living together in a co-operative and significant way. I am not trying to suggest that all human beings can be convinced that they should be moral, or even that it will always be in each individual's interest to be moral. I do believe, however, that the question "Why should human beings be moral?" generally can be best answered by the statement that adhering to moral principles enables human beings to live their lives peacefully, happily, creatively and meaningfully as possible."³⁴

1975bz ea vUrjzVh; efgyk o"iz dk Hkkjr ea mn?kkVu djrs gq rRdkyhu izkkue=h Jherh bñUnjk xk/kh us 16 Qjoj 1975bz dks ubz fnYyh ea *jk"Vh; efgyk fnoI ij dgk Fkk&** , d k dkbz dke ugha gSftI s efgyk; a iq "kka ds I kFk daks I s dU/kk feyk dj ugha dj I drhA ; g Hkkjr dh efgyk Jherh I ksu; k xk/kh vkš Hkkjr dh oržku jk"Vñfr Jherh ifrHkk fl gñ ikVhy I kfcr djds fn[kk pph gA Jherh jkcMñ nñh] 'kkŠek Lojkt] f'kyk nñf{kr] Jherh vejthr dks] rLyhek ul jhu] eerk cutñ ek; korth] I ksu; k xk/kh] ol ũ/kjk jkts fl ũ/k; k vkš bul s Hkh igys jktekrk fl fu/k; k vkfn Hkh bl ds ToyUr mnkgj.k gA

vkt Hkh Hkkjr baxySM] vešjdk vkš : I dks NkMñdj fo'o ds vU; Hkkxka ea ftruk vf/kd 'kkSk.k efgykvka dk gks jgk gSmruk fdl h vU; dk ugha gksrk gA oš s rks ; g 'kkSk.k jktušrd ,oa I kL—frd Lrj ij Hkh gSfdUrq I okz/kd 'kkSk.k I kelftd Lrj ij gA dkyz ekDI] fe[kkby nñ[kñ] uñR'kš eDI ošj vkfn us Hkh bl ckr dh iq"V dh gA nñkkz; dh ckr ; g gSfd efgyk gh efgyk dh I cl s cMñ 'k=q curh tk jgh gA ngst dk ekeyk gkš jktušrd ekeyk gks ; k I kelftd] I Hkh ea efgyk dk gLr{kš jgrk gh gA vkš de I s de mu nš kka eñ tks fodfl r vkš fodkl 'khy gA

ijEijkvka ds I kFk efgyk dks ftruk vf/kd tkM+fn; k x; k gS; k efgyk mul s fdruh vf/kd tññ gñz gš ml ds dkj.k u dñy muds vf/kdkjka dk guu gksrk gS cfYd og 'kkSk.k dk ,d tfj; k Hkh cu tkrh gA ; fn bl I eL; k dk I ek/kku [kkstuk gš rks

fo'o dks bl ckr ij fopkj djuk gh gksck fd efgykva dks jktufrd] I kekftd] I kh—frd ,oa vkfFkd Lrj ij LorU=rk ds s ikr gkA bl ds fy, mlga f'kf{kr djuk vfuok; Z gA mlga 0; kogkfjd usrdrk dh I h[k ysh pkfg, A jktk jkeekgu jk;] n; kuln I jLorh] egkRek vjfoln ?kksk] MKW Hkhejko vEcMdj] Lokeh foodkuln] MKW jkeekgj ykfg; k] egkRek xk/kh vkfn dh bl {ks= ea egUoiwkz nsu gA MKW vEcMdj] I jkstuh ukbMj dLrjck] deyk ug: vkfn dks Hkgyk; k ugha tk I drk gA vFkkz~mul s Hkh ij .kk yus dh t: jr gA I kekftd fo"kerk ds {ks= ea MKW vEcMdj th dh I kp xk/kh th I s Hkh xgjh FkA bl fclnq ij dgh&dgha os xk/kh I s vl ger gks tkrs Fks vkj xk/kh th dks budh ckr dcy djuh i Mfh FkA

Hkkr dh I jdkj us dkunh rkj ij bl fn'kk ea I arsktud dks'k'k dh gA LFkkuh; fudk; ka ea efgykva ds fy; s Hkxhnhkj I quf'pr dj ,d Bkd vkj jpuRed dne mBk; k gA I Ei wkz ns'k ea vc LFkkuh; fudk; ka ds papkoka ea efgykva us Hkx fy; k vkj egUoiwk LFku xg.k dj I f0; Hkfedk vnk dj jgh gA ; g fo'o ds fy, vupj.kh; gA jk"V^a dh vkfFkd I ef) ,oa vke yskka ds thou Lrj dks mlur cukus ds fy, efgykva dks vkRefuHkj cuuk gksckA bl ds fy, fcuk fdl h HknHkko ds jkstxkj dk vol j mi yC/k djkus ds I kFk&I kFk mlga I kekftd ,oa jktufrd : i I s vkj vf/kd tkx: d cukus dh vko' ; drk gA

pid bl ds vHkko ea efgykva dh Atkz ,oa ifrHk dk voel; u gkrk jgsck ,oa 0; kogkfjd usrdrk dh ckr ikxyka dk iyki cudj jg tk; sh 0; kogkfjd usrdrk dks tehuh ,oa dkjxj fl) djus ds fy, ijLij fo'okl ,oa food dk I efpr mi; kx djuk vko' ; d gA bekunkjh I s I kFk nsuk vkj bekunkjh I s I kFk ysk nskka ds fy, vfuok; Z gsvkj bekunkjh I s ifjJe djuk bl dk I cl scgrj mik; gA vkj ; g geskk Lej.k j [kuk gksck fd 0; fDrxr Lorærk ,oa I ekurk dk fl) kUr dkjxj fl) gks jgk gS ; k ugha bl ds fy, Bhd gh cryk; k x; k gSfd "The principle which states that human beings ought to be free to pursue their own values and morality as long as they do not seriously conflict with or violate the other four basic principles Value of Life, Goodness, Justice and Truth telling or Honesty."³⁵

bl fn'kk ea jtkk jkeekgu jk;] bzoj pæ fo|kl kxj egkRek xkdkh] Loñ Jhefr
bflUnjk xkdkh] Jhefr l q u ctÅu feyj ¼vx¼V vkoj foy%esu] foesu , M ji ¼ Jhefr
Mk; uk] bñ , pñ j l sy ¼Qksks xkQh%foesu okbyd , M fl foy fycVhzt¼ l hesu n ckmokj]
Mkñ i Hkk [krku] Jhefr ekjx¼ Fkþj] bl kbzy dh HkuriwZ izkkuea=h Jhefr xk¼Mk ek; j]
Jhyædk dh jk"Viffr Jhefr pæædk ræš caxk nsk dh HkuriwZ izkku ea=h Jhefr [kkfyank
ft; k] Jhefr 'kq[k gl huk] ikfdLrku dh iwZ izkkuea=h Jhefr csuthj Hkq[ks] ešs h i q i k
¼bnlue¼ vkfn dk iz kl Lej.kh; gÅ , d h ifrHkk l EiUu efgykva , oa iq "kka ds }kjk gh
oræku ; æ ea efgykva dks cjkjch dk vf/kdkj fey ik; k gÅ

30 eb] 1991 dks vkfFkd l kekt d fu; e }kjk 1991@18 ds fu.kkz d i Lrko
ikfjr gq] ftl ea varjkZVh; Lrj ij efgykva dks l j {kk , oa cjkjch dk ntkz nus gsrq
vf/kdkj inku fd; s x; Å bl l mHkz ea mfYyf[kr /kkjk&1 ea efgykva dks irkMuk ds
fo:) vkokt mBkus dk vf/kdj fn; k x; k gÅ /kkjk&2 ds vlrxzr l ekt , oa ifjokj ea
efgyk l ædkh irkMukvka ij ifrcdkRed dne mBk, x; s gÅ ftl ea ckydk&Hkuk&gR; k]
ngst&irkMuk] fookgki jkr cykRdkj] efgyk 'kkSk.k , oa vU; l kekt d cjkbz ka i æq k gÅ
; gla gea Lej.k j [kuk pkfg, fd bl dsfy, ek= dkunw cukuk i; klr ugha gÅ bl dsfy,
bækunkjh l s iz Ru djuk Hkh t: jh gÅ

vr% v/; ; u l s irk pyr k gS fd bl {k= ea ftruh bækunkjh ds l kFk Lokh
n; kun l jLorh] jtkk jkeekgu jk;] bzojpn fo|kl kxj] egkRek xkq/kh] MKW Hkhejko
vEcMdj] enj Vj d k] l gts ckb] ehjk] l jkftuh uk; Mjv Jhefr bflUnjk xkq/kh bR; kfn us
iz kl fd; k gS vkš ml s 0; kogkfjd ušrdk ea tkMuis dk dke fd; k] mruk vU; l s
l Hko ugha gqk gÅ Hkkjr ea igys Hkh cryk; k x; k gS fd Bvge-cgekfle rr-Roe-vfl p
bl fy, bu egku-0; fDr; ka us ukjh dks viuk [kks k gqk vrhr fnykus dh fn'kk ea
xEHkhj iz kl fd; k gÅ 'kk; n blgha egku-0; fDr; ka ds i Hkko ds dkj .k gh 0; ki d i Hkko l s
i Hkfor gkdj bl fn'kk ea fo'o ds l Hkh izq) ukxfjd l tx gks jgs gÅ l Qyrk ds
fy, mu l cdk, dtv/ gksuk i Mækj] tks cgrj l ekt dsfgek; rh gÅ vkš tks xš cjkjch
ds vkxs cæus ea l cl s cMh ck/kk ekurs gÅ mudseul æs dks rkm+nusuk gÅ

bl I UnHKZ eþ xk/kh dh vUR; kn; vFkok I okh; dh vo/kkj.kk us cgr gn rd I Qyrk gkfl y dh gA dN vk/kfud fopkjda dh utj ea xkakhth icy I eFkd ugha nh[krs gA njvl y vk/kfud ukjhokfn; ka dh utj ea xkakh ds efgyk I aakh dN c; ku eþDrnk; h ugha nh[k I drA os xHKZ fujkskd mik; ka ds fojkskh Fks vksj dk; LFky ij efgykvka dh Hkfredk ds ckjs ea nfo/kk xLr FkA fdUrq ml h ds I kFk os efgykvka ds pfj= vksj vPNkbZ dh cMh rkjhQ djrs Fks vksj dksVY; dh rjg mlga i q "kka I s T; knk I kgl h ekurs FkA

i kjEHk ea Hkys gh os efgykvka dks I R; kxg ea Hkxhmkj cukus ea f>>d jgs gla i jUrqLoxhZ deyknoh pÍki k/; k; , oa I jkStuh uk; Mw t\$ h Lora= , oa fu"Bkoku~efgyk ds I Ei dZ ea vkus ds ckn I kp ea cnyko vk; k FkA vFkZ~ /k\$ Zku] fu"Bkoku , oa Lora= I kp dh efgyk us mudh I kp ea cnyko yk; k vksj bl h cnyko ds dkj.k 1930bz ds ued I R; kxg vksj 1942 ds Hkjr Nk/ks vkUnsyu ds nksku gtkjka efgykvka us fxj¶rkjh nhA bl fy; se/kpsojth us , d ckj dgk Fkk fd vk/kfud bfrgkl ds fdl h i q "k ds usRo ea gq vkUnsyu ds epkcysegkRek xkakhth ds usRo ea gq vkUnsyuka ea T; knk efgykvka us fgLI nkjh gh gA vr% ; g dguk mfpr gh gSfd bl fl yfl ys ea vk/kfud etnjika ds el hgk dgs tkus okys ekDI] , xYI] yfuu] ekvks gkphfllg vksj eMysk Li "V rksj ij T; knk I Qy jgs gA ; gh dkj.k gSfd vkt dh efgyk i q "kka ds I kFk du/ks I s du/kk feykdj py jgh gA vksj I okPp in dks Hkh iklr dj fn[kyk fn; k gSfd efgyk; a Hkh ije i q "kFkZ dks iklr dj I drh gA bl ckr dh I Ei q"V jk"Vdfo jke/kkjhfI g fnudj us Hkh dh gA mlgkaus vius egkdko; dk 'kh"kd BmoZ khp vFkZ~ efgykvka ds uke I sfd; k gA bl I s; g vksj Li "V gks tkrk gA blgha egki q "kka ds I rr- iz kl ka I s efgykvks dks dbZ vf/kdkj iklr gks I ds gA vf/kdkj I j{k.k vf/kfu; e dh /kkjk&3 ea efgykvka dks {ks-h; dk; ka ea Lora= rk o I ekurk ds iklr vf/kdkj fuEufyf[kr g%

¼1½ thoukf/kdkj ¼; uhol zy fMDyjsku vkND g; æu jkbV+] ba/jusku y dkoua/ vkUu fl foy , M i ksyfVdy jkbV+] /kkjk& 6½

½2½ I ekurk dk vf/kdkj ½ba/jusku y vkUu fl foy , M i ksyfVdy jkbV+] /kkjk& 26½A

1/3½ Lora=rk ,oa ukxfjd I j{k.k vf/kdkj ¼ fuol žy fMDyjsku vkQ g;æu jkbVt /kkjk&3 bā/juškuy dkouā/ vkā fl foy ,M iksyfVdy jkbVt] /kkjk& 9½

1/4½ oškkfud I j{k{k vf/kdkj ¼/kkj& 26½

1/5½ dk;Z ea vupny ifjLFkr; ka dk vf/kdkj ¼/kkj& 3½ ¼bā/juškuy dkouā/ vkā bdkuškfed] 'kšky ,M dYpjy jkbVt /kkjk& 6 ,oa 7½

1/6½ I Hkh idkj ds varj I sLora=rk dk vf/kdkj ¼/kkj& 26 ½

1/7½ mPp Lrjh; 'kkjhfjd & ekufi d LokLF; dk vf/kdkj ¼bā/juškuy dkouā/ vku bdkuškfed] I kšky ,M dYpjy jkbVt] /kkjk& 12½

1/8½ 'kkjhfjd&ekufi d iMFKMuk I j{k{k dk vf/kdkj% ¼ uhol žy fMDyjsku vkQ g;æu jkbVt /kkjk&5] bā/juškuy dkouā/ vkā fl foy ,oa iksyfVdy jkbVt /kkjk&7 ,oa duo'kū vxāV Vkpj ,oa vnj Øy y bu g;æu vkj fMxšku VñVē vkj iuh'keā½

Hkkjrh; I fo/kku usefgyk I j{k.k gšq dop iLrŋ fd; s gā gekjs ; gk; : y vkā ykd fgr eaefgykvā dk cjkj dk ifrfuf/kRo ,oa vf/kdkj ikr gš&

1/1½ fgnw fookg vf/kfu; e ¼1965½& fgnw/ka ds fy; s f}fookg ,d vij/kk gš tks bl vf/kfu; e dh I ō'ku & 17 ea nāMuh; gā

1/2½ oržku Toyar I eL; k ngst ds I nHkZ ea Hkh vuod ngst fujkškd vf/kfu; eka ; Fkk 1961] 1984] 86 vf/kfu; e bl ds mnkgj.k gā

1/3½ fgnw vko'; drk o vfHkHkkouk vf/kfu; e] 956 ds varxŋ efgykvā dks iq "k ds ckn cPpkā dk vfHkHkkod ?kš"kr djuk gā

1/4½ efgyk dk 'khy Hkx djus okys dks /kkjk & 354] 2 o"z dh I tk ; k tēkūs dk iko/kku gā

1/5½ /kkjk&361 ds rgr 18 o"z I s Nkš/h ckfydk dks Qq yk dj ys tkus okyk vigj.k dk nkškh ekuk tk; xkA

1/6½ efgyk bPNk ds fo: } xHkā kr djkus okys dks /kkjk&313 rgn nāMr fd; k tk; xkA

Bug: ds 'kCnka ea ; jki ea mluhl oha I nh ea ; g I gdkjh vkUnksyu cgr c<kA ; g I cl sT; knk I Qyrk bl s MuekdZ ds Nkš&I s nšk ea feyhAp ug: us ; g Hkh dgk gS jktuhfrd ešku ea ykdrU=oknh fopkjka dh c<krjh gpz vkš viuh&viuh ikyz keā/ks o

fo/kku&l Hkkvka ds fy, oks/ n&s ds gd fnu&ij&fnu T; knk yk&ka dks feyrs x; A ij ; g erkf/kdkj fl QZ iq "kka ds fy, gh ; k fl=; ka ds fy; s Hkh\ pkgs os nh jh rjg l s fdruh gh yk; d D; ka u gk& bl gd dks ikus ds fy, Bhd ; k dkQh l e>nkj ugha ekuh xbA ---- chl oha l nh ds 'kq ea b&ySM ea fl=; ka us , d tcnLr vkUnksyu [kMk fd; kA ; g ukjh erkf/kdkj vkUnksyu dgyk; k ekj & ihV ds rjhds viuk; A cgr & l h fl=; k; tsy/ka ea Mky nh xb] fQj d&n dj fn; k x; kA egk; q ds 'kq gksus ds ckn] fl=; ka dks oks/ n&s dk gd eatj dj fy; k x; kA fo'o bfrgkl dh >yd uked i qrd ea ; g Hkh cryk; k x; k gS fd oks/ dk gh gd ugha ek&rh FkA ml dh ek& Fkh iq "kka ds l kFk gj&d ckr ea cjkcjh dk gdA dN fnu igys rd if'pe ea fl=; ka dh n'kk cgr cjh FkA mlga dkbZ gd ugha FkA vkf[kj 1880&90 b& ds chp ea b&yM ea fl=; ka dks tk; nkn j [kus ds dN gd fn, x, dkj [kku&nkj bl ds i {k ea FkA³³

Hkkjr ea fcfV'k 'kkl u dky l s ydj vkt rd ukjh dY; k.k grq tks Hkh l keftd fo/kku jkT; ds }kjk ikfjr fd; s x; s ga buea l s dN dk fooj.k fuEufyf[kr g&

1/4 1/2 l rh i Fkk fujk&kd vf/kfu; e] 1829

1/2 1/2 fgnwfo/kok i qfobkg vf/kfu; e] 1856

1/3 1/2 cky&fookg fujk&kd vf/kfu; e] 1929

1/4 1/2 fgnwfl=; ka dk l a fUk vf/kdkj vf/kfu; e] 1937

1/5 1/2 i Fkd jgus vk& Hkj .k& i k&sk.k grq fl=; ka dk vf/kfu; e] 1946

1/6 1/2 fgnwfookg vf/kfu; e] 1955

1/7 1/2 fgnwmUkjf/kdkj vf/kfu; e] 1956 1/8 c i e-h ds : i e] i Ruh ds : l ea rFkk eka ds : i ea cjkcj dk vf/kdkj inku dj fn; k x; k g& 1/2

1/8 1/2 fgnwukckfyx rFkk l j {kdrk vf/kfu; e] 1956

1/9 1/2 fgnwxsn y&uk rFkk Hkj .k& i k&sk.k vf/kfu; e] 1956

1/10 1/2 fl=; ka rFkk dU; kvka dk vu&rd 0; ki kj fujk&kd vf/kfu; e] 1956

1/11 1/2 ngst fujk&kd vf/kfu; e] 1961

ukudpn 1/3}kjk | Eikfnr1/2 | ekt dY; k.k 1/2clæh; | ekt dY; k.k ckMZ dh ekfl d
if=dk1/2 o"l% 42] vød% 6 tuojuh 1997 iñ 37&38 ea Hkh bl ckr dh | Ei q"V dh xbl gA
vk/kfud Hkkjrh; fplrdka us bl ds fy; s bækunkjh | s iz kl fd; k gA VSckj us ije
iq "kkFKZ ds fy; s Hkh mlga; kx; | I e>k gA

johlaekFk VSckj us Bhd gh fy [kk g& "But such a state of things can never have the
effect of changing woman into man. On the contrary, it will lead her to find her place
in the unlimited range of society, and the guardian spirit of person in human nature
will extend the ministry of woman over all developments of life At last the
present age has sent its cry to women. Asking her to come out from her segregation in
order to restore the spiritual supremacy of all that is human in the world of humanity
..... It is like that vital health, which not only imparts the bloom of beauty to the
body, but Joy to the mind and perfection to life." ³⁴ vFKZ~ | R; e] f'koe- vks
| tñje~dh vo/kkj .kk ds eqkfc d | c | eku gA

fdUrq orëku Hkkjr ea vHkh Hkh mu ij vkifr; k; ; k foifr; k; cjdjkj gA jk"V^a
dfo jke/kkjh fl gñ nudj us fy [kk g& foifuk; k; Hkkjr ea Hkh gS vks if'peh ns kka ea HkhA
; gk; fo/kok, a jksh gñ ogk; dæfj; kA³⁷, d ckj Lokeh foodkuln ds , d f'k"; us iNk **
egkjkt! ckS) eBka ea fHk{kq. k; k; cgr jgrh FkhA bl fy, rks ns k ea vukpkj QSy x; kA**
Loketh us bl vkykpuk dk mUkj ugha fn; k] fdUrq os ckS) i rk ugha bl ns k ea ukfj; ka
vks ujka ea bruk Hkn D; ka fd; k tkrk gA onkur rks ; gh fl [kkrk gS fd | cea , d gh
vkrk fuokl djrh gA ----- | d kj dh | Hkh tkfr; k; ukfj; ka dk | eqpr | Eeku djds
gh mlufr dj | dh gA tks tkfr ukfj; ka dk | Eeku djuk ugha tkurh] og u rks vrhr
ea mlufr dj | dh vks u vks mlufr dj | ds xhA^{**38} ; g geskk yMfd; k; ukfj; ka
vFkok efgykva dks /; ku j [kuk gksk fd Bdoy yMeka dh rjg vktknh ikuk vks
di Ms i guuk ugha gS cfYd mudh rjg ifjokj dk nkf; Ro Hkh fuHkkuk gkskA bl nkf; Ro
dh Hkkouk | s gh yMek&yMeh vksr vks enZ ds ifr | ekurk dk Hkko tkxsk vks
bruk gh ugha mlga yMeka dks vFkok enkā dh rjg Lora=] f'kf(kr vks vkRefuHkj
0; fDrRo x<us dk eksk fn; k tk;] vks eksk feyus ij os Lo; a | (ke gks tk; xhA

Hkhejko vEcMdj vkfn usHkh bl ckr dh i q'V dh gA Lokeh foodkulln usHkh gea l pr fd; k gA

I UnHk I ph

1. MkiW gn; ukjk; .k feJ] tSu n'kZu] fdrkc?kj dkuqj] 1988 bñ] 234&35
2. mnAr] Mki , l ñ jk/kk—" .ku- ¼vuq ulnfd'kkj xkshky½ Hkkjrh; n'kZu Hkkx , d] jktiky , .M lUl fnYyh] 1973] i"B 439
3. MkiW t; 'køj feJ] ikphu Hkkjr dk lkekftd bfrgkl] fcgkj fgluh xDFk vdkneh iVuk 1983 bñ] i"B 19
4. mnAr] ogh
5. johlae ukFk Vskj] fØ; fVo ; fuVh] iñ 162
6. MkiW okl qnØ mik/; k;] ikphu Hkkjrh; LnQ] xgk , oa efnj] fcgkj fgluh xDFk vdkneh] iVuk] 1972] i"B 41
7. xkLokeh ryl hnk]] ¼hdokdj gupekuid kn ikkj½ Jhkepfjr ekul ¼ fp=] l Vhd eks/k Vki½ xhrk id] xkj [ki] l ñ 2054] ckydk.M] iñ 225
8. ogh] l qnjdk.M] iñ 700
9. jke/kkjh fl g 'fnudj*] l l—fr ds pkj v/; k;] ykd Hkkjrh idk'ku] bykgkckn 1997 bñ] i"B 508
10. Jhoknj; .k ¼on0; kl ½ JhenHkxonxhrk] v/; k; nl dk 34oka'ykd
11. ogh v/; k; uoka
12. xkLokeh ryl hnk]] Jhkepfjr ekul] l qnjdk.M] iñ 751 ¼ fp= l Vhd eks/k Vki½
13. l hesu n-cknokj ¼vuq Mki i Hkk [ks-ku½ L=h mi f{krk] fglu i kktS/ cpl] fnYyh 1991] i"B 72
14. ogh
15. ogh iñ 74
16. ogh iñ 71
17. ogh iñ 44

18. ogh iñ 4
19. johlnukFk V&skj] fØ; fVo ; fuVh] ebfyu , .M dEi uh fy- ynu] i"B 157
20. I hesu n-oknokj ¼uopknd MKW i kkk[ks'ku½ L=h mi f{krk] i"B 57
21. ogh iñ 59
22. ogh iñ 67
23. ogh iñ 234
24. xkokeh ryl hnk] Jhjkepfjrekul] fdf"du/kk dk.M] i"B 675
25. Mkw jk/kkd".ku-fglVh vkQd fQykw kQdh %bLVuZ , UM oLVuZ okY; e ij] i"B 33
26. I k; .kpk;Z kkk"; dÜkk½ vFkobn] okY; e u i, xoeW I UVy cp fMikš fnYyh] 1995] i"B 1
27. tDI ih fFjkDI ¼dkW hjkbV¼ , fFkDI %F; kjh , .M i DVh]] dky; j ebfeyu ifcy'kl Zynu 1977] i"B 344
28. ogh] ¼n ekj ekWV i kstl u vkW , ckj l u¼ iñ 336
29. , pñ pškj] i klyfVdy fgLVh vkQd bufl ; UV bf.M; k] dydÜkk ; fuofl Vh ifcydšku] 1938] iñ 136
30. efij] CyefQYM ¼ fMVj½ dks' kd&l e vkQd n vFkoZ on foFk dkWVh vkQd nfjyk , .m ddo ckfVekj] 1989] iñ LXV
31. , ñ , ñ ebfMky] , I ejh vkQd fMFVt , .M vkQd n-__xon okY; e VI, ikVZ I I , ; fuofl Vh ynu 1901 iñ 259
32. iñ jkefddj mik;/k;] ekul fprru] ryl h rRokud U/kku dšæ] dkuij I ñ 2042] i"B 3
33. ia tokgjyky ug:] fo'o bfrgkl dh >yed] i"B 384
34. tfoDI ih fpjkDI] F; kjh , .M i DVh'k] i"B 25
35. ia tokgj yky ug:] ¼uopknd plæxlr ok".kš ¼ fo'o bfrgkl dh >yed] I Lrk I kfgR; e.My izk'ku] ubZfnYyh 1998] i"B 855&56
36. jfolnukFk V&skj] fØ; fVo ; fuVh] i"B 165&66
37. jk"Vdfo jke/kkjhf] g 'fnudj* I Ldfr ds pkj v/; k;] i"B 508

38. mnA[r] ogh

